

Judith Leyster, Self-Portrait, 1633

AHST 2331-001 (21655)

Understanding Art
Dr. Charissa N. Terranova
Spring 2024
Tuesdays and Thursdays 11:30-12:45 pm
GR 2.530

Office Hours: By appointment Contact: terranova@utdallas.edu

Teaching Assistants:

Maureen Okwulogu: <u>maureen.okwulgo@utdallas.edu</u> Brenda Vega-Mora: brenda.vegamora@utdallas.edu

> Research Assistant: Sofia Penny: <u>sofia.penny@utdallas.edu</u>

> > 02/22/24

Women in the Art of the Eighteenth Century Guest Speakers: Golsa Eghbali and Nida Jaffer



Barbara Kruger, Untitled, 1997





Hyacinthe Rigaud, Louis XIV, 1701, oil on canvas,  $9'2" \times 6'3"$ 



Fleur-de-lis and ermine (detail), Hyacinthe Rigaud, Louis XIV, 1701

Reign of Louis XIV - 1638-1715

absolute monarch

L'etat, c'est moi

I am the state

divine right

le Roi Soleil

the Sun King

Fleur-de-lis

French Baroque



Hyacinthe Rigaud, Louis XIV, 1701, oil on canvas, 9'2" x 6'3"



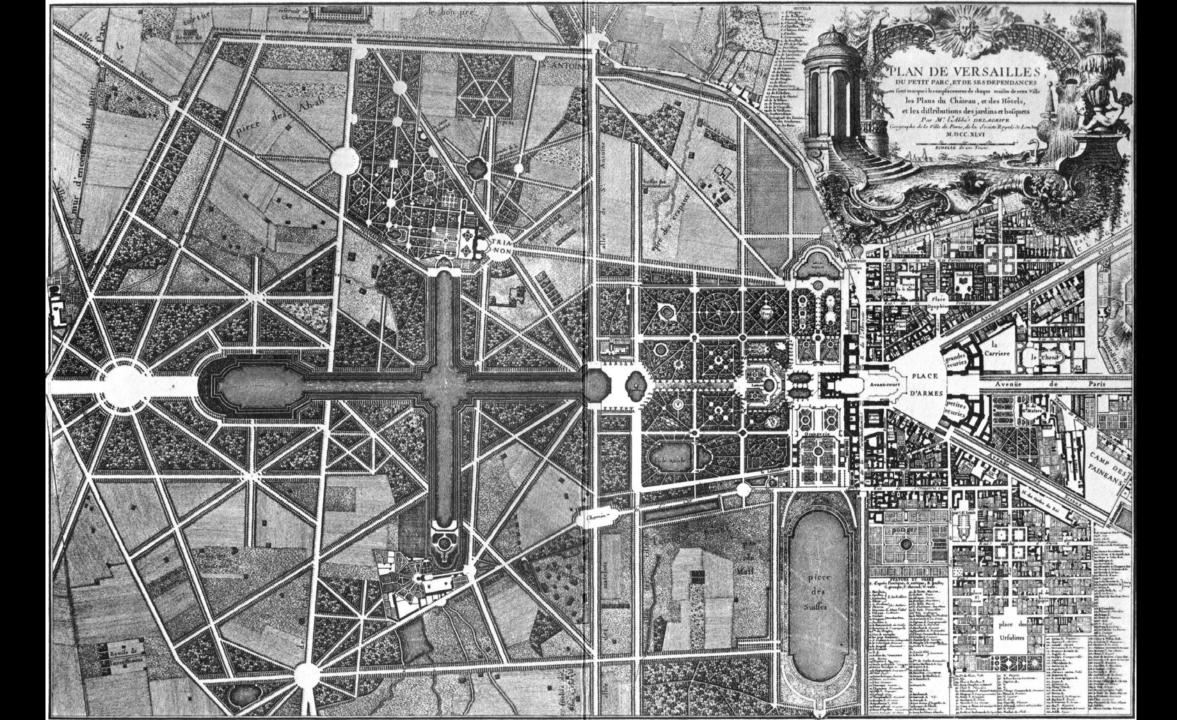






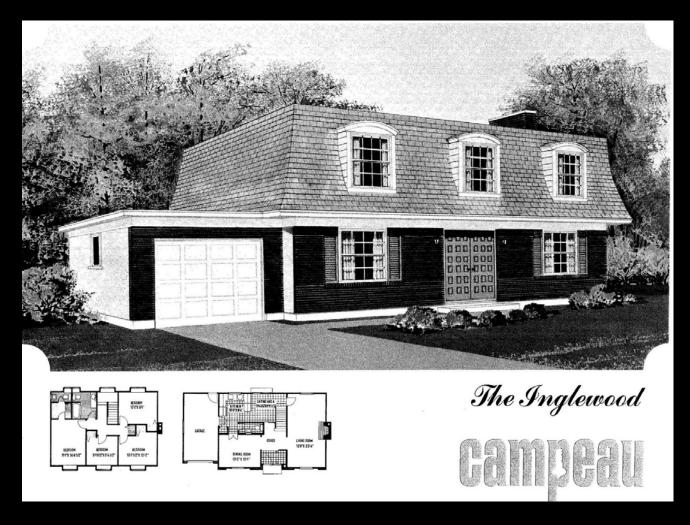
Versailles

Palace of Versailles, Architects: Philibert Le Roy, Louis Le Vau, Jules Hardouin-Mansart, 1670-1700





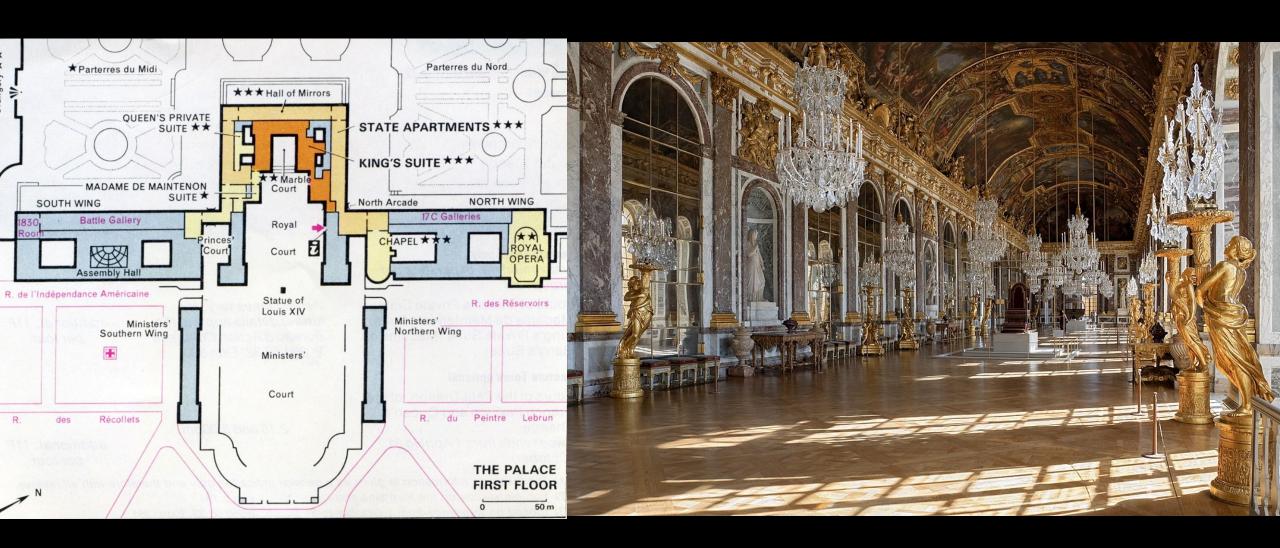
Detail of Palace of Versailles, Roof designed by Jules Hardouin-Mansart



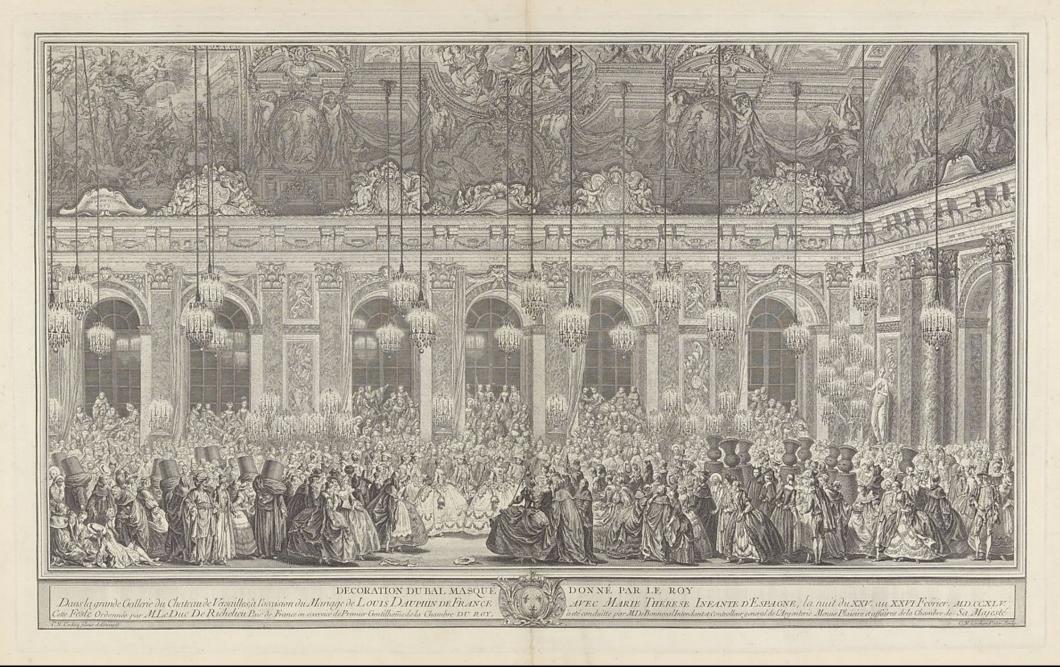
Mansard roof – American suburbia, c. 1965-70



Hall of Mirrors, Palace of Versailles, Architects: Philibert Le Roy, Louis Le Vau, Jules Hardouin-Mansart, 1670-1700



Hall of Mirrors, Palace of Versailles, Architects: Philibert Le Roy, Louis Le Vau, Jules Hardouin-Mansart, 1670-1700



Charles Nicolas Cochin, Decoration for a Masked Ball at Versailles, on the Occasion of the Marriage of Louis, Dauphin of France, and Maria Theresa, Infanta of Spain, 1764 -- Print

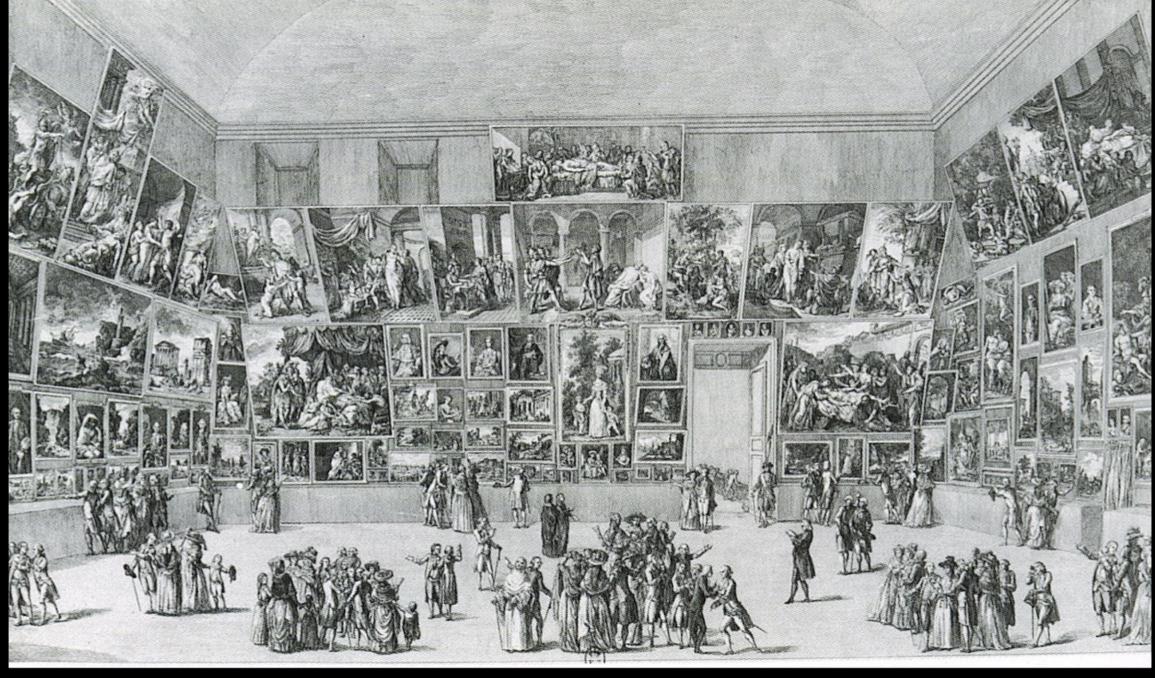
#### Académie des Beaux-Arts – French Royal Academy

École des Beaux-Arts — School of the Fine Arts

[boh-zahr; boh-zar]

# **History Painting Portraiture Genre Painting Landscape Painting Animal Painting Still life Painting** hierarchystructure.com

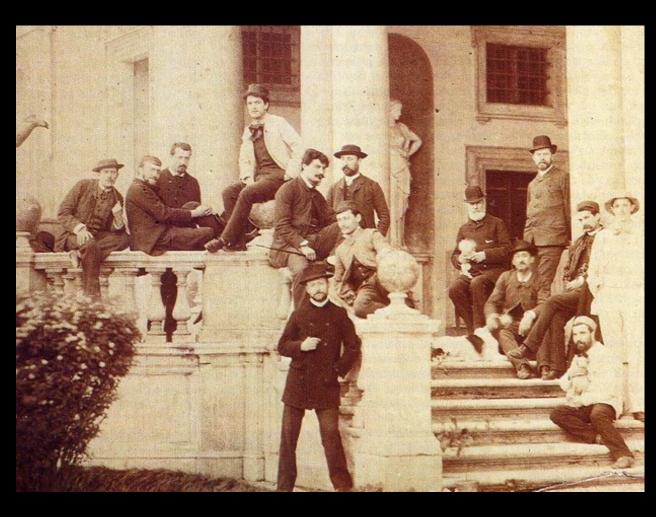
Royal Academy Art Hierarchy



salon hanging/salon installation of art



Antoine Jean Bail, Atelier of Drawing at the Ecole des Beaux-Arts, 1855



Claude Debussy won Prix de Rome for music in 1884



What is the Rococo?

Jean-Honoré Fragonard, The Swing, aka The Happy Accidents of the Swing, 1767



Integrated rococo carving, stucco and fresco at the Engelszell Abbey in Austria, (1754-1764)



Capital of the Engelszell Abbey in Austria, (1754-1764)

The term "rococo" comes from *rocaille*, a word identifying a decorative motif in 18<sup>th</sup>-century design.



PASTEL PORTRAITURE



Rosalba Carriera, Young Lady with a Parrot, 1730

Jean Claude Richard, Abbé de Saint-Non, The Two Sisters, 1770







Rosalba Carriera, Self-Portrait Holding a Portrait of Her Sister, 1715

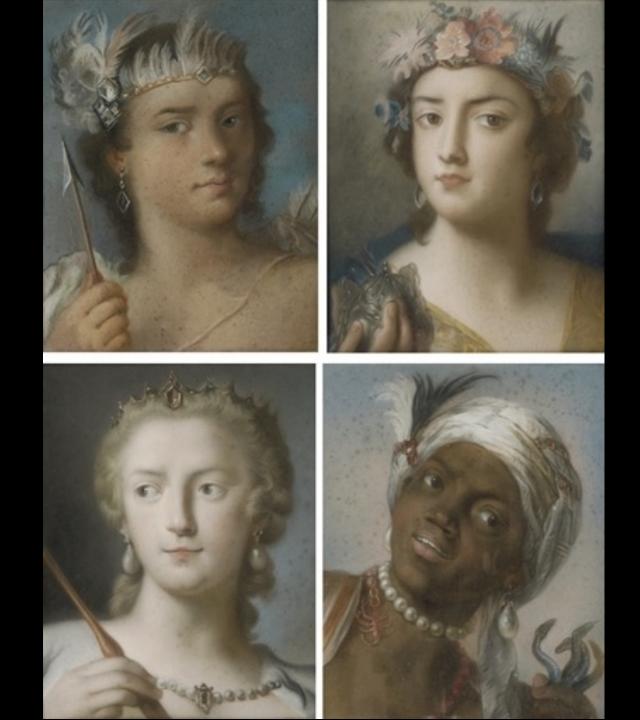
Rosalba Carriera, Portrait of a Lady Holding a Flue, c. 1715



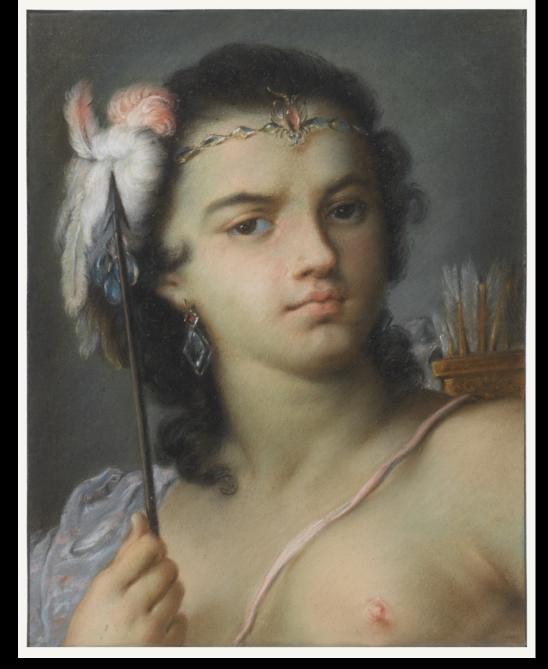
Rosalba Carriera, Portrait of Pierre Crozat, 1720 cognoscenti



Rosalba Carriera, Portrait of Louis XV, 1720



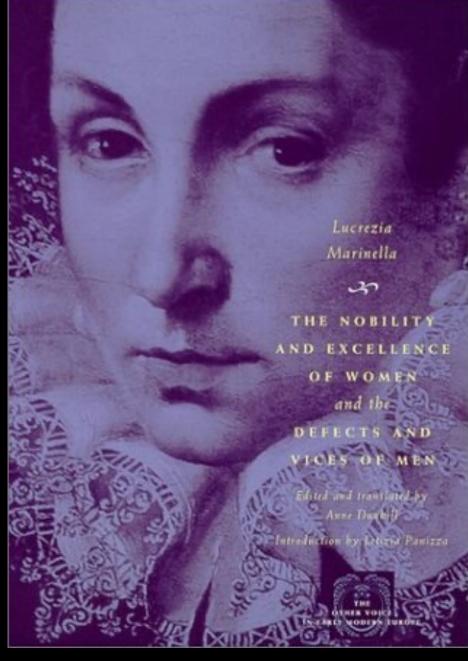
Rosalba Carriera, Allegories of the Four Continents: America, Asia, Europe, and Africa, c. 1720



Rosalba Carriera, Personification of America, c. 1720



Rosalba Carriera, Personification of Africa, c. 1720.



Misogyny

Education

Querelle des femmes



Lucrezia Marinelli wrote on The Nobility and Excellence of Women, published in Venice in 1600

Elena Lucrezia Cornar Piscopia: The first woman to be awarded a doctorate from the University of Padua in 1678





#### Resisting Sumptuary Laws

### Querelle des femmes

Left: Las Castas,
Anonymous, 18th century,
oil on canvas, Mexico,
Museo Nacional del
Virreinato, Tepotzotlán.

Right: Le Courtisan
suivant le Dernier
Édit by Abraham Bosse— a
French courtier casting
aside lace, ribbons and
slashed sleeves in favor of
sober dress in accordance
with the Edict of 1633.

#### Angelica Kauffman and History Painting

# **History Painting Portraiture Genre Painting Landscape Painting Animal Painting Still life Painting** hierarchystructure.com

Royal Academy Art Hierarchy



Angelica Kauffman, Self-Portrait Hesitating Between the Arts of Music and Painting, 1791



Angelica Kauffmann, Cornelia Pointing to her Children as Her Treasures, 1785

Neoclassicism

**British Royal Academy** 

History painter

exemplum virtutis

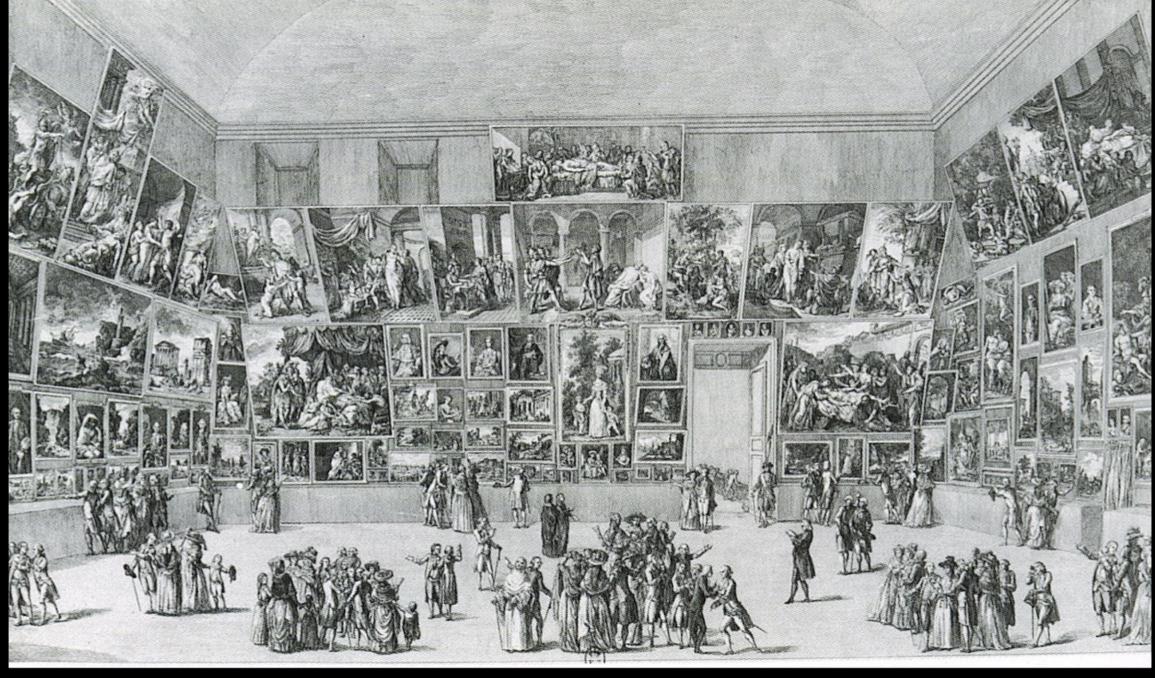
salonnières



Angelica Kauffmann, Cornelia Pointing to her Children as Her Treasures, 1785



Jacques Louis David, Oath of the Horatii, 1784



salon hanging/salon installation of art



Angelica Kauffmann, Cornelia Pointing to her Children as Her Treasures, 1785



Jacques Louis David, Oath of the Horatii, 1784

#### Pre-Revolutionary Aristocratic Portraiture

Elisabeth Vigée-Lebrun



**Bourgeois Enlightenment** 

Dauphin

Retrospective autobiography

ancien régime

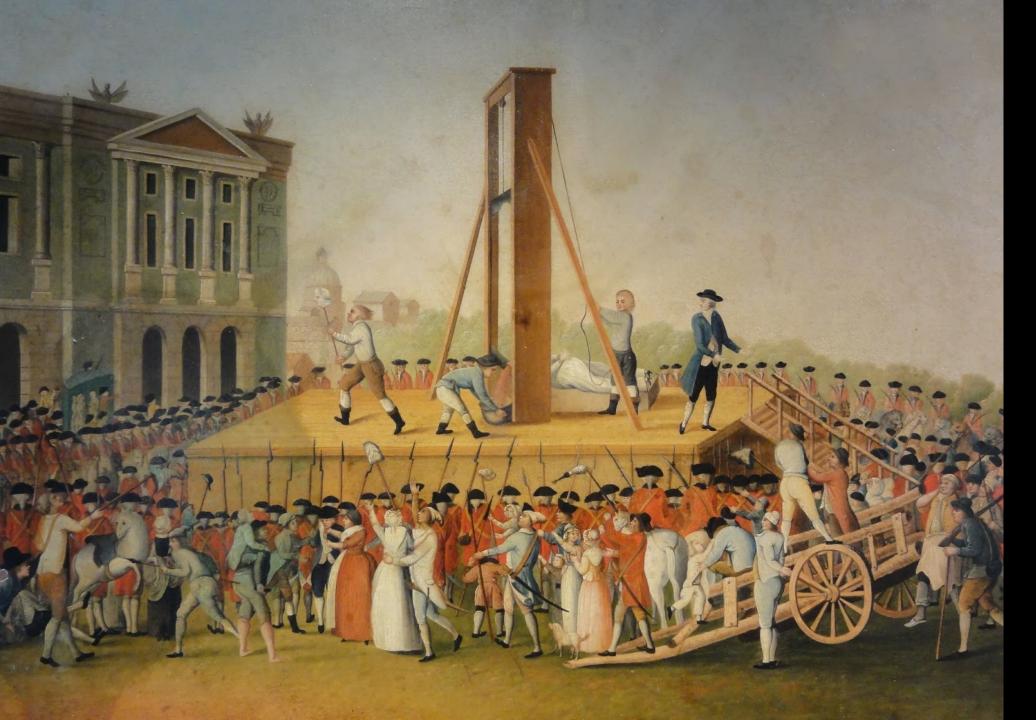
Elisabeth Vigée-Lebrun, Marie-Antoinette and Her Children, 1787



Elisabeth Vigée-Lebrun, Marie-Antoinette and Her Children, 1787



Raphael, Small Cowper Madonna, 1504-05



Marie Antoinette's
execution on
16 October 1793:
Sanson, the
executioner,
showing Marie
Antoinette's head
to the people
(anonymous, 1793)



Elisabeth Vigée-Lebrun, Self-Portrait, 1790



Elisabeth Vigée-Lebrun, Self-Portrait with Daughter Julie, 1789





Elisabeth Vigée-Lebrun, Self-Portrait with Daughter Julie, 1789

Raphael, Small Cowper Madonna, 1504-05



LEFT: Artist unknown, Marble statue of Aphrodite, the so-called Venus Genetrix, 1st-2nd century CE, marble – wearing chiton

RIGHT: Elisabeth Vigée-Lebrun, Self-Portrait with Daughter Julie, 1789 – wearing chiton



Adélaïde Labille-Guia**rd,** Self-Portrait with Two Pupils, Marie Gabrielle Capet (1761–1818) and Marie Marguerite Carreaux de Rosemond (died 1788), 1785

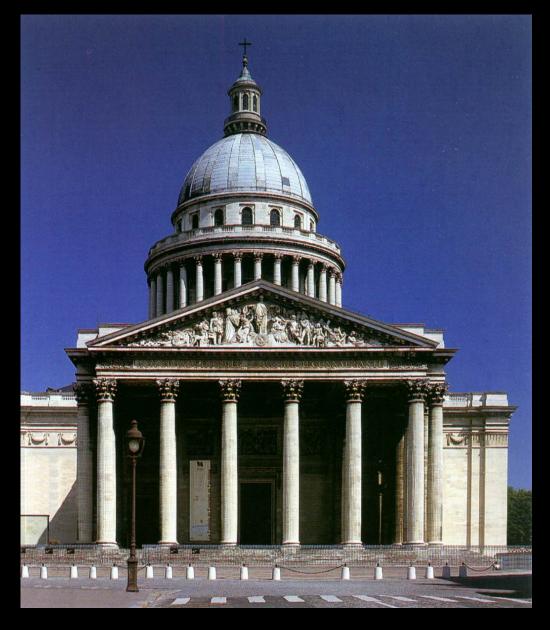




### Women Salonnières and the Enlightenment

cognoscenti

Portrait of Mme Geoffrin, salonnière, by Marianne Loir, c. 1750s-60s



Jacques-Germain Soufflot, Panthéon, 1758-90



Francois Boucher, The Interrupted Sleep, 1750



### Women Salonnières and the Enlightenment

cognoscenti

Portrait of Mme Geoffrin, salonnière, by Marianne Loir, c. 1750s-60s